| <b>TRAILS</b> |
|---------------|
|               |
|               |
| Grade 9       |

| Name: |  |
|-------|--|
|-------|--|

## Develop Topic

Directions: Read each question carefully and choose the best answer.

- 1. You are to prepare a speech with the broad topic of "protecting the environment." Which subtopic would not support this broad topic?
  - A Purchasing energy efficient products
  - B Using fertilizers to grow greener yards
  - © Recycling materials
  - D Reducing water usage
- 2. When you research a topic, it is important to know its relationship to other concepts. All of the following concepts are related to stress. Which phrase represents the narrowest (most specific) topic?
  - A Psychological stress
  - B Gender differences in stress reactions
  - © Strategies for coping with stress
  - Reactions to stress

3. Consider the topic below as a possible topic for a three-page research paper. Indicate whether the statement would be a Good Topic, a Topic Too Broad for this paper, or a Topic Too Narrow for this paper.

Explain the immediate outcome of the Electoral College vote in the Presidential election in the United States in 2000.

- A Good topic
- **B** Topic Too Broad
- © Topic Too Narrow
- 4. Consider the topic below as a possible topic for a three-page research paper. Indicate whether the statement would be a Good Topic, a Topic Too Broad for this paper, or a Topic Too Narrow for this paper.

Explain how humans' emotional health impacts their physical health.

- A Good Topic
- **B** Topic Too Broad
- © Topic Too Narrow

- 5. Read the original topic and the revised topic. Is the revised topic broader or narrower than the original topic?
  Initial Topic: The effect of the travel and tourism industry on pollution in Alaska
  Revised Topic: Water pollution in Alaska caused by cruise ships dumping waste
  - (A) Broader
  - (B) Narrower
- 6. Read the original topic and the revised topic. Is the revised topic broader or narrower than the original topic?
  Initial Topic: How have recycling programs in the been successful in reducing the amount of waste?
  Revised Topic: How do recycling programs compare to landfills in reducing the negative impact of waste materials on the environment?
  - (A) Broader
  - (B) Narrower
- 7. When you research a topic, it is important to know its relationship to other concepts. Which word or phrase represents the broadest (most general) subject under which all of the other topics would fit?
  - A Studying
  - B Note taking
  - © Succeeding in academics
  - Rewriting your notes

- 8. When you research a topic, it is important to know its relationship to other concepts. Which word or phrase represents the broadest (most general) subject under which all of the other topics would fit?
  - (A) Stress
  - (B) Exercise
  - © Sugary drinks
  - ① Children's health
- 9. In your science class you have been assigned a "fire" as your topic in the natural disaster unit. Which of the following would be the best individuals to help you focus your topic?
  - (A) City mayor, your school or public librarian, your science teacher
  - Your school or public librarian, your science teacher, firefighter
  - © Police officer, firefighter, city mayor
  - D City mayor, your school or public librarian, firefighter

- 10. When students are assigned a topic, it is often quite broad. Thus, it is a student's responsibility to focus the topic into a more manageable one.

  Which of these follows the pattern of a broad topic (on the far left) reduced to a narrower topic (on the far right)?
  - A Sleep dreams—nightmares
  - B Nectar—bees—honey
  - © Drones—robots—aerial surveillance
  - Amelia Earhart pilot aviation



## Develop Topic

## Answer Key

- 1. B
- 2. B
- 3. A
- 4. B
- 5. B
- 6. B
- 7. C
- 8. D
- 9. B
- 10. A